Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 6**

En el restaurante o café – In the Restaurant or Café

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el restaurante | *the restaurant* |
| 1. el café | *the cafe* |
| 1. el mesero/ la mesera | *the waiter/ the waitress* |
| 1. ¿Qué desean ustedes? | *What would you like?* |
| 1. el menú | *menu* |
| 1. la cuenta | *the bill* |
| 1. para mí | *for me* |
| 1. la comida | *food* |
| 1. la ensalada | *salad* |
| 1. los frijoles | *beans* |
| 1. el pescado | *fish* |
| 1. el pollo | *chicken* |
| 1. el refresco | *refreshment/ the soda* |
| 1. la limonada | *lemonade* |
| 1. el agua (el agua mineral) | *water (mineral water)* |
| 1. el jugo | *juice* |
| 1. la naranja | *orange* |
| 1. la manzana | *apple* |
| 1. la hamburguesa | *hamburger* |
| 1. el sándwich | *sandwich* |
| 1. el helado | *ice cream* |
| 1. la sopa | *soup* |

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. comer | *to eat* |
| 1. beber | *to drink* |
| 1. leer | *to read* |
| 1. comprender | *to understand* |
| 1. hacer | *to do/ to make* |
| 1. ver | *to see/ to watch* |
| 1. saber | *to know (a fact)* |

IR + A + Infinitive

GOING TO (do something)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Ir** | | +  **a** + **Infinitive**  (an unconjugated verb) |
| **voy**  *I’m going* | **vamos**  *we’re going* |
| **vas**  *you’re going* | **vais**  *you all are going* |
| **va**  *he, she is going* | **van**  *they’re going* |

***Examples:***

Voy a ir. *I’m going to go.*

Vamos a estudiar. *We’re going to study.*

*They are going to eat.* Ellos van a comer.

*I am going to read.* Voy a leer.

**Infinitives (Verbs) We Know:**

**Estar** – to be (location/ feelings)

**Ser** – to be (descriptions/ origen)

**Ir** – to go

**Tomar** – to take (to drink/ eat)

**Caminar** – to walk

**Hablar** – to speak/ to talk

**Estudiar** – to study

**Necesitar** – to need

**Terminar** – to end/ to finish

**Usar** – to use

**Trabajar** – to work

**Comer** – to eat

**Beber** – to drink

**Leer** – to read

Introducciones – Introductions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. te presento a… | *let me introduce you to…* |
| 1. mucho gusto | *nice to meet you* |
| 1. encantado (a) | *enchanted (nice to meet you)* |
| 1. la fiesta | *the party* |
| 1. el muchacho | *the boy/ the guy* |
| 1. la muchacha | *the girl/ the young woman* |
| 1. ahora | *now* |
| 1. grande | *big* |
| 1. mucho (a) | *much, a lot* |
| 1. muchos (as) | *many* |
| 1. pero | *but* |
| 1. pues | *well* |
| 1. ¡claro! | *of course!* |
| 1. siempre | *always* |
| 1. también | *also* |

Important Questions

**¿Qué desea usted?**  (name the food/ beverage you would like) \_

*What would you like?*

**¿Cuál es tu comida favorita?**  Mi comida favorita es…. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Which is your favorite food? My favorite food is…*

**¿Qué vas a comer?**  Voy a comer… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to eat? I’m going to eat…*

**¿Qué vas a beber?**  Voy a beber… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to drink? I’m going to drink…*

The Present Tense: -ER Verbs

- To conjugate regular verbs:

1. Take off the “ar” or “er”
2. Add the ending that reflects who or what is doing the action:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***-ar*** *verb endings* | |
| **o** | **amos** |
| **as** | **áis** |
| **a** | **an** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***-er*** *verb endings* | |
| **o**  *yo*  *tú*  *él, ella*  *usted* | **emos**  *nosotros*  *vosotros*  *ellos, ellas*  *ustedes* |
| **es** | **éis** |
| **e** | **en** |

**Leer Yo** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To read I read\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Example:***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Com**er** = to eat | |
| ***como***  *I eat* | ***como***  *I eat* |
| ***comes***  *you eat* | ***comes***  *you eat* |
| ***come***  *he, she, it eats* | ***come***  *he, she, it eats* |

Verbos con *Yo* irregular **– *Verbs with irregular Yo forms***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **hacer –** to do/ make | |
| **hago** | **hacemos** |
| **haces** | **hacéis** |
| **hace** | **hacen** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ver –** to see/ watch | |
| **veo** | **vemos** |
| **ves** | **veis** |
| **ve** | **ven** |

**Saber =**  to know (a fact) **-> Yo**  sé  **=**  I know\_\_\_\_