Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 6**

En el restaurante o café – In the Restaurant or Café

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el restaurante
 | *the restaurant* |
| 1. el café
 | *the cafe* |
| 1. el mesero/ la mesera
 | *the waiter/ the waitress* |
| 1. ¿Qué desean ustedes?
 | *What would you like?* |
| 1. el menú
 | *menu* |
| 1. la cuenta
 | *the bill* |
| 1. para mí
 | *for me* |
| 1. la comida
 | *food* |
| 1. la ensalada
 | *salad* |
| 1. los frijoles
 | *beans* |
| 1. el pescado
 | *fish* |
| 1. el pollo
 | *chicken* |
| 1. el refresco
 | *refreshment/ the soda* |
| 1. la limonada
 | *lemonade* |
| 1. el agua (el agua mineral)
 | *water (mineral water)* |
| 1. el jugo
 | *juice* |
| 1. la naranja
 | *orange*  |
| 1. la manzana
 | *apple* |
| 1. la hamburguesa
 | *hamburger* |
| 1. el sándwich
 | *sandwich* |
| 1. el helado
 | *ice cream* |
| 1. la sopa
 | *soup* |

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. comer
 | *to eat* |
| 1. beber
 | *to drink* |
| 1. leer
 | *to read* |
| 1. comprender
 | *to understand* |
| 1. hacer
 | *to do/ to make* |
| 1. ver
 | *to see/ to watch* |
| 1. saber
 | *to know (a fact)* |

IR + A + Infinitive

 GOING TO (do something)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ir** |  +  **a** + **Infinitive**  (an unconjugated verb)  |
| **voy***I’m going* | **vamos***we’re going* |
| **vas***you’re going* | **vais** *you all are going* |
| **va***he, she is going* | **van***they’re going* |

***Examples:***

Voy a ir. *I’m going to go.*

Vamos a estudiar. *We’re going to study.*

*They are going to eat.* Ellos van a comer.

*I am going to read.* Voy a leer.

**Infinitives (Verbs) We Know:**

**Estar** – to be (location/ feelings)

**Ser** – to be (descriptions/ origen)

**Ir** – to go

**Tomar** – to take (to drink/ eat)

**Caminar** – to walk

**Hablar** – to speak/ to talk

**Estudiar** – to study

**Necesitar** – to need

**Terminar** – to end/ to finish

**Usar** – to use

**Trabajar** – to work

**Comer** – to eat

**Beber** – to drink

**Leer** – to read

Introducciones – Introductions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. te presento a…
 | *let me introduce you to…* |
| 1. mucho gusto
 | *nice to meet you* |
| 1. encantado (a)
 | *enchanted (nice to meet you)* |
| 1. la fiesta
 | *the party* |
| 1. el muchacho
 | *the boy/ the guy* |
| 1. la muchacha
 | *the girl/ the young woman* |
| 1. ahora
 | *now* |
| 1. grande
 | *big* |
| 1. mucho (a)
 | *much, a lot* |
| 1. muchos (as)
 | *many* |
| 1. pero
 | *but* |
| 1. pues
 | *well* |
| 1. ¡claro!
 | *of course!* |
| 1. siempre
 | *always* |
| 1. también
 | *also* |

Important Questions

**¿Qué desea usted?**  (name the food/ beverage you would like) \_

*What would you like?*

**¿Cuál es tu comida favorita?**  Mi comida favorita es…. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Which is your favorite food? My favorite food is…*

**¿Qué vas a comer?**  Voy a comer… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to eat? I’m going to eat…*

**¿Qué vas a beber?**  Voy a beber… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to drink? I’m going to drink…*

The Present Tense: -ER Verbs

- To conjugate regular verbs:

1. Take off the “ar” or “er”
2. Add the ending that reflects who or what is doing the action:

|  |
| --- |
|  ***-ar*** *verb endings* |
| **o** | **amos** |
| **as** | **áis** |
| **a** | **an** |

|  |
| --- |
|  ***-er*** *verb endings* |
| **o***yo**tú**él, ella**usted* | **emos***nosotros**vosotros**ellos, ellas**ustedes* |
| **es** | **éis** |
| **e** | **en** |

**Leer Yo** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To read I read\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Example:***

|  |
| --- |
|  Com**er** = to eat |
| ***como****I eat* | ***como****I eat* |
| ***comes****you eat* | ***comes****you eat* |
| ***come****he, she, it eats* | ***come****he, she, it eats* |

Verbos con *Yo* irregular **– *Verbs with irregular Yo forms***

|  |
| --- |
|  **hacer –** to do/ make |
| **hago** | **hacemos** |
| **haces** | **hacéis** |
| **hace** | **hacen** |

|  |
| --- |
|  **ver –** to see/ watch |
| **veo** | **vemos** |
| **ves** | **veis** |
| **ve** | **ven** |

**Saber =**  to know (a fact) **-> Yo**  sé  **=**  I know\_\_\_\_