Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 4**

Las clases – Classes

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. la clase | *class* |
| 1. el colegio | *high school* |
| 1. la escuela | *school* |
| 1. el horario | *schedule* |
| 1. el almuerzo | *lunch* |
| 1. el arte | *art* |
| 1. el español | *Spanish* |
| 1. el inglés | *English* |
| 1. la historia | *history* |
| 1. las matemáticas | *math* |
| 1. la computación | *computer science (keyboarding)* |
| 1. las ciencias | *science* |
| 1. la biología | *biology* |
| 1. la educación física | *PE* |
| 1. la música | *music* |

Los colores – Colors

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el color | *the color* |
| 1. amarillo (a) | *yellow* |
| 1. azul | *blue* |
| 1. blanco (a) | *white* |
| 1. gris | *grey* |
| 1. negro (a) | *black* |
| 1. rojo (a) | *red* |
| 1. verde | *green* |
| 1. rosa / rosado (a) | *pink* |
| 1. marrón | *brown* |
| 1. morado (a) / violeta | *purple* |
| 1. naranja | *orange* |

De: *How It’s Used*

1. **To say *of* or *from*** *Soy de Hartford.\_\_(I’m FROM Hartford.)\_\_\_*a
2. **To describe** something **using another noun**, not an adjective.

The *math class -> la clase de matemáticas*

*The history book -> el libro de historia a*

1. **To show possession**, taking the place of ***’s***.

*Marta’s book ->*  *el libro de Marta*

*Luis’s friends ->*  los amigos de Luis a

Flip the words &

Put “de” in the middle

***There is no*** ‘s  ***in Spanish!***

*‘s* = de

***Example with 3 nouns:***

Bob’s Spanish book -> el libro de español de Bob a

Adjectivos

1. Adjectives in Spanish match the ***gender***  and ***number*** of the thing (noun) they describe.
   * Feminine noun – change adjective ending to ***a*** (only if it normally ends in “o”)
   * Plural nouns – add an **“s”** or an **“es”** to the adjective
2. Adjectives ***go after***  the thing they describe.

*Examples:*

*The red book =* ***el libro rojo*** *a*

*The red books =* ***los libros rojos*** *a*

*The red door =* ***la puerta roja*** *a*

*The blue door =* ***la puerta azul***  *a*

*The grey chairs =* ***las sillas grises*** *a*

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. estudiar | *to study* |
| 1. hablar | *to speak (talk)* |
| 1. necesitar | *to need* |
| 1. terminar | *to end/ to finish* |
| 1. tomar apuntes | *to take notes* |
| 1. escuchar | *to listen* |
| 1. trabajar | *to work* |
| 1. usar | *to use* |
| 1. estar | *to be* |
|  |  |
| Palabras útiles | Useful Words |
| 1. de | *of/ from* |
| 1. a | *to/ at* |
| 1. o | *or* |
| 1. ¿A qué hora es…? | *At what time is…?* |
| 1. Es a la(s)… | *It’s at…* |
| 1. en | *on/ in* |
| 1. a la derecha | *to the right* |
| 1. a la izquierda | *to the left* |

The Present Tense: -AR Verbs

* **Verb** =  *an action word a*
* **Infinitive** = *an unconjugated verb (it still ends in “r”)*
* Infinitives always end in***ar*** *,* ***er***  *, or* ***ir*** in Spanish, and usually start with “to” in English

*example:* ***hablar (to talk)*** a

* To conjugate “regular” verbs:

1. Take off the “ar” ending
2. Add the ending that reflects who or what is doing the action:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***- ar*** *verb endings* | |
| **o** | **amos** |
| **as** | **áis** |
| **a** | **an** |

*estudi ar* ***yo*** *estudi****o***

***Examples:***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Habl**ar** = to speak/ talk | |
| ***hablo***  *I talk* | ***hablamos***  *(we) talk* |
| ***hablas***  *you talk* | ***habláis***  *(you all) talk* |
| ***habla***  *(he, she, it) talks* | ***hablan***  *(they) talk* |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Us**ar** = to use | |
| ***uso***  *I use* | ***usamos***  *(we) use* |
| ***usas***  *you use* | ***usáis***  *(you all) use* |
| ***usa***  *(he, she, it) uses* | ***usan***  *(they) use* |

* Tú  *estudias* (estudiar) = You study
* Ella *trabaja* (trabajar) = She works
* Los estudiantes *necesitan*  (necesitar) = The students need
* Marta y yo *escuchamos*  (escuchar) = Marta and I listen

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Estar= to be | |
| **estoy -** *I am* | **estamos -** *we are* |
| **estás -** *you are* | **estáis -** *you all are* |
| **está -** *(he/ she)* ***is***  *(you f.) are* | **están -** *(they)* ***are***  *(you all f.) are* |

* *Estar* is an ***irregular verb*** and it doesn’t completely follow the format for regular –ar verbs.
* ***Estar* is used to discuss** ***location*** **and** ***feelings*** .

*Examples:*

*¿Dónde está Hartford?*  Where is Hartford?  *­­­­­­*

*Estoy bien.* I’m good.

Important Questions

**¿Qué clases tienes?** Tengo... a

*What classes do you have? I have…*

**¿Cuál es tu clase favorita?** Mi clase favorita es… a

*Whis is your favorite class? My favorite class is…*

**¿De qué color es…(thing)?** Es… a *What color is …? It is…*

**¿A qué hora es…?**  Es a la(s) … a

*At what time is…? It’s at…*

**¿Dónde está…**(*thing/person*)**?** Está… a

*Where is… It is…*