Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 4**

Las clases – Classes

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. la clase
 | *class* |
| 1. el colegio
 | *high school* |
| 1. la escuela
 | *school* |
| 1. el horario
 | *schedule* |
| 1. el almuerzo
 | *lunch* |
| 1. el arte
 | *art* |
| 1. el español
 | *Spanish* |
| 1. el inglés
 | *English* |
| 1. la historia
 | *history* |
| 1. las matemáticas
 | *math* |
| 1. la computación
 | *computer science (keyboarding)* |
| 1. las ciencias
 | *science* |
| 1. la biología
 | *biology* |
| 1. la educación física
 | *PE* |
| 1. la música
 | *music* |

Los colores – Colors

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el color
 | *the color* |
| 1. amarillo (a)
 | *yellow* |
| 1. azul
 | *blue* |
| 1. blanco (a)
 | *white* |
| 1. gris
 | *grey* |
| 1. negro (a)
 | *black* |
| 1. rojo (a)
 | *red* |
| 1. verde
 | *green* |
| 1. rosa / rosado (a)
 | *pink* |
| 1. marrón
 | *brown* |
| 1. morado (a) / violeta
 | *purple* |
| 1. naranja
 | *orange* |

De: *How It’s Used*

1. **To say *of* or *from*** *Soy de Hartford.\_\_(I’m FROM Hartford.)\_\_\_*a
2. **To describe** something **using another noun**, not an adjective.

 The *math class -> la clase de matemáticas*

 *The history book -> el libro de historia a*

1. **To show possession**, taking the place of ***’s***.

 *Marta’s book ->*  *el libro de Marta*

 *Luis’s friends ->*  los amigos de Luis a

Flip the words &

Put “de” in the middle

***There is no*** ‘s  ***in Spanish!***

*‘s* = de

***Example with 3 nouns:***

Bob’s Spanish book -> el libro de español de Bob a

Adjectivos

1. Adjectives in Spanish match the ***gender***  and ***number*** of the thing (noun) they describe.
	* Feminine noun – change adjective ending to ***a*** (only if it normally ends in “o”)
	* Plural nouns – add an **“s”** or an **“es”** to the adjective
2. Adjectives ***go after***  the thing they describe.

 *Examples:*

*The red book =* ***el libro rojo*** *a*

*The red books =* ***los libros rojos*** *a*

*The red door =* ***la puerta roja*** *a*

*The blue door =* ***la puerta azul***  *a*

*The grey chairs =* ***las sillas grises*** *a*

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. estudiar
 | *to study* |
| 1. hablar
 | *to speak (talk)* |
| 1. necesitar
 | *to need* |
| 1. terminar
 | *to end/ to finish* |
| 1. tomar apuntes
 | *to take notes* |
| 1. escuchar
 | *to listen* |
| 1. trabajar
 | *to work* |
| 1. usar
 | *to use* |
| 1. estar
 | *to be* |
|  |  |
| Palabras útiles | Useful Words |
| 1. de
 | *of/ from* |
| 1. a
 | *to/ at* |
| 1. o
 | *or* |
| 1. ¿A qué hora es…?
 | *At what time is…?* |
| 1. Es a la(s)…
 | *It’s at…* |
| 1. en
 | *on/ in* |
| 1. a la derecha
 | *to the right* |
| 1. a la izquierda
 | *to the left* |

The Present Tense: -AR Verbs

* **Verb** =  *an action word a*
* **Infinitive** = *an unconjugated verb (it still ends in “r”)*
* Infinitives always end in***ar*** *,* ***er***  *, or* ***ir*** in Spanish, and usually start with “to” in English

*example:* ***hablar (to talk)*** a

* To conjugate “regular” verbs:
1. Take off the “ar” ending
2. Add the ending that reflects who or what is doing the action:

|  |
| --- |
|  ***- ar*** *verb endings* |
| **o** | **amos** |
| **as** | **áis** |
| **a** | **an** |

*estudi ar* ***yo*** *estudi****o***

***Examples:***

|  |
| --- |
| Habl**ar** = to speak/ talk |
| ***hablo****I talk* | ***hablamos****(we) talk* |
| ***hablas****you talk* | ***habláis****(you all) talk* |
| ***habla****(he, she, it) talks* | ***hablan****(they) talk* |

|  |
| --- |
| Us**ar** = to use |
| ***uso****I use* | ***usamos****(we) use* |
| ***usas****you use* | ***usáis****(you all) use* |
| ***usa****(he, she, it) uses* | ***usan****(they) use* |

* Tú  *estudias* (estudiar) = You study
* Ella *trabaja* (trabajar) = She works
* Los estudiantes *necesitan*  (necesitar) = The students need
* Marta y yo *escuchamos*  (escuchar) = Marta and I listen

|  |
| --- |
| Estar= to be |
| **estoy -** *I am* | **estamos -** *we are* |
| **estás -** *you are* | **estáis -** *you all are* |
| **está -** *(he/ she)* ***is***  *(you f.) are* | **están -** *(they)* ***are*** *(you all f.) are* |

* *Estar* is an ***irregular verb*** and it doesn’t completely follow the format for regular –ar verbs.
* ***Estar* is used to discuss** ***location*** **and** ***feelings*** .

 *Examples:*

*¿Dónde está Hartford?*  Where is Hartford?  *­­­­­­*

*Estoy bien.* I’m good.

Important Questions

**¿Qué clases tienes?** Tengo... a

*What classes do you have? I have…*

**¿Cuál es tu clase favorita?** Mi clase favorita es… a

*Whis is your favorite class? My favorite class is…*

**¿De qué color es…(thing)?** Es… a *What color is …? It is…*

**¿A qué hora es…?**  Es a la(s) … a

*At what time is…? It’s at…*

**¿Dónde está…**(*thing/person*)**?** Está… a

*Where is… It is…*