Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 1**

Formal = *people that you use Mr., Mrs., or Miss. with (adults, strangers)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

Informal = *first name basis (friends, family, children)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Gente | People |
| 1. Señor (Sr.) | *Mr.* |
| 1. Señorita (Srta.) | *Miss.* |
| 1. Señora (Sra.) | *Mrs.* |
| 1. yo | *I* |
| 1. tú | *you (informal)* |
| 1. usted (Ud.) | *you (formal)* |
| 1. vosotros | *you all (informal)* |
| 1. ustedes (Uds.) | *you all (formal)* |
|  |  |
| La cortesía | Courtesy (Being polite) |
| 1. por favor | *please* |
| 1. gracias | *thank you* |
| 1. muchas gracias | *thank you very much* |
| 1. de nada | *you’re welcome* |
| 1. perdón | *excuse me* |
| 1. lo siento | *I’m sorry* |
|  |  |
| Saludos y despedidas | Greetings and Good-byes |
| 1. buenos días | *Good morning* |
| 1. buenas tardes | *good afternoon* |
| 1. buenas noches | *good night* |
| 1. hola | *hi, hello* |
| 1. adiós | *Bye* |
| 1. ¡Hasta luego! | *See you later!* |
| 1. ¡Hasta mañana! | *See you tomorrow!* |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. **¿Cómo te llamas?** | *What’s your name?* |
| 1. Me llamo… | *My name is…* |
| 1. ¡Mucho gusto! | *Nice to meet you!* |
| 1. **¿De dónde eres?** | *Where are you from?* |
| 1. Soy de… | *I’m from…* |
| 1. Nueva York | *New York* |
| 1. los Estados Unidos (EEUU) | *the United States* |
| 1. España | *Spain* |
| 1. **¿Cómo estás?** | *How are you? (formal)* |
| 1. ¿Qué tal? | *How are you? (informal)* |
| 1. ¿Cómo está usted? | *How are you? What’s up? (informal)* |
| 1. Estoy…. | *I’m…* |
| 1. bien | *good* |
| 1. regular | *ok, regular, average* |
| 1. mal | *bad* |
| 1. muy | *very* |
| 1. ¿Y tú? | *and you?* |
| 1. **¿Cuántos años tienes?** | *How old are you?* |
| 1. Tengo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_años. | *I am \_\_\_\_ years old.* |

“NO” = no, not (don’t, isn’t)

- To make a statement negative, put “***no****”* \_\_\_ *before*\_\_\_\_ the verb.

***Verbs:***

*soy*

*estoy*

*tengo*

Examples:

* *Soy de Hartford. (\_I’m from Hartford.\_\_\_)*

***No*** *soy de Hartford. (I am* ***not*** *from Hardford.)*

* *Tengo doce años. (\_\_I am 12 years old.\_\_)*

***No*** *tengo doce años. (\_\_I am* ***not*** *12 years old.\_\_)*