Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 16**

En el Mercado – In the Market

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el aguacate
 | *avocado* |
| 1. el ajo
 | *garlic* |
| 1. el arroz
 | *rice* |
| 1. el café
 | *coffee* |
| 1. la carne
 | *meat* |
| 1. el jamón
 | *ham* |
| 1. el pollo
 | *chicken* |
| 1. el pescado
 | *fish* |
| 1. la cebolla
 | *onion* |
| 1. el chocolate
 | *chocolate* |
| 1. el chorizo
 | *Spanish sausage* |
| 1. la fresa
 | *strawberry* |
| 1. la fruta
 | *fruit* |
| 1. una lata de…
 | *a can of…* |
| 1. el guisante
 | *pea* |
| 1. la habichuela
 | *green bean* |
| 1. el helado
 | *ice cream* |
| 1. el huevo
 | *egg* |
| 1. la leche
 | *milk* |
| 1. la lechuga
 | *lettuce* |
| 1. el maíz
 | *corn* |
| 1. la manzana
 | *apple* |
| 1. la papa
 | *potato*  |
| 1. el plátano
 | *banana* |
| 1. el queso
 | *cheese* |
| 1. el tomate
 | *tomato* |
| 1. la uva
 | *grape* |
| 1. la verdura
 | *vegetable* |
| 1. el vinagre
 | *vinegar* |
| 1. la zanahoria
 | *carrot* |

*la paella arroz con leche tortilla española*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. ¿Cuánto es/ son?
 | *How much is it/ are they?* |
| 1. el precio
 | *the price* |
| 1. la receta
 | *the recipe* |
| 1. el ingrediente
 | *the ingredient* |
| 1. para
 | *for* |
| 1. la cena
 | *the dinner* |
| 1. fresco (a)
 | *fresh* |
| 1. maduro (a)
 | *ripe* |

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. ir de compras
 | *to go shopping* |
| 1. comprar
 | *to buy* |
| 1. cocinar
 | *to cook* |
| 1. añadir
 | *to add* |
| 1. escoger
 | *to choose* |
| 1. me parece…
 | *It seems to me…* |
| 1. no me importa.
 | *It doesn’t matter to me.* |

Para comparar – To Compare

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. más \_\_\_\_\_que
 | *more\_\_\_\_\_than* |
| 1. menos \_\_\_\_\_que
 | *less\_\_\_\_\_than* |
| 1. tan *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* como
 | *as \_\_\_\_\_\_as* |
| 1. tanto(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_como
 | *as much \_\_\_\_\_\_ as* |
| 1. mejor que
 | *better than* |
| 1. peor que
 | *worse than* |
| 1. mayor que
 | *older than* |
| 1. menor que
 | *younger than* |

El pretérito ~ The Preterite Tense

– used to discuss actions or events that happened in the **past**.

|  |
| --- |
| **-ar** |
| *é* | *amos* |
| *aste* | *asteis* |
| *ó* | *aron* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Infinitive | **hablar** | **to speak/ talk** |
| yo | hablé | I spoke |
| tú | *hablaste* | *you spoke* |
| él, ella, Ud. | *habló* | *he/she spoke* |
| Nosotros(as) | *hablamos* | *we spoke* |
| vosotros(as) | *hablasteis* | *you all spoke* |
| ellos, ellas, Uds. | *hablaron* | *they spoke**you all (f) spoke* |

\*Note that verbs that end in **–car, -gar, and –zar** have a spelling change in the **yo form**.

 **c – *qu* g – *gu* z – *c***

buscar = to look for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *busqué*

llegar = to arrive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *llegué*

empezar = ­­ to start\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *empecé*

**VOCABULARY used to talk about the PAST:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ayer | *yesterday* |
| el año pasado | *last year* |
| la semana pasada | *last week* |
| el fin de semana | *the week end* |

Comparisons

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **más** **+** *(noun/ adjective)* **+** **que***more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than* | Yo soy más alta que Maria.I am more talk than Maria. |
| **menos** **+** *(noun/ adjective)* **+** **que** *less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than* | Tengo menos fruta que Maria.I have less fruit than Maria. |
| **tan** **+** *(adjective)* **+** **como**  *as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as* | Yo soy tan alta como Maria.I am as tall as Maria. |
| **tanto (-a/-os/-as)** **+** *(noun)* **+** **como** *as much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as* | Tengo tanta fruta como Maria.I have as much fruit as Maria. |
| *(verb)* **+ tanto como***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as much as*  | Yo cocino tanto como Maria.I cook as much as Maria. |

- The adjectives *bueno* and *malo* change when comparing, just like in English.

 *bueno(a) ->*  **mejor(es) que el/la mejor (los/ las mejores)**

*good* *better than the best*

*malo(a) ->*  **peor(es) que el/la peor (los, las peores)**

 *bad**worse than the worst*

- The adjectives *mayor* and *menor* most often refer to **age**.

 **mayor que el/ la mayor**

*older tan the oldest*

 **menor que el/ la menor**

 *Younger than the youngest*

***Yo soy mayor que mi hermana.***

*I am older than my sister.*

***Mi hermana es la menor de la familia.***

*My sister is the youngest of the family.*

Respaso ~ Review

**Ser**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **soy***I am* | **somos***we are* |
| **eres***you are* | **sois***you all are* |
| **es***he/ she is* | **son***they are* |

**Tener**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **tengo***I have* | **tenemos***we have* |
| **tienes***you have* | **tenéis***you all have* |
| **tiene***he/ she/ it has* | **tienen***they have* |

***Adjectives:***

Important Questions

1. **¿Qué vas a cocinar?**  \_\_ Voy a cocinar…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to cook? I’m going to cook…*

1. **¿Qué ingredientes necesitas?** Necesito ...\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What ingredients do you need? I need…*

1. **¿Qué necesitas comprar en el supermercado?**  Necesito comprar…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What do you need to buy in the supermarket? I need to buy…*

1. **¿Cuánto es/ son?** Es/ Son…(# euros/ dólares) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*How much is it/ are they? It is/ They are… (# euros/ dollars)*

1. **¿Qué hiciste ayer?**  Yo…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What did you do yesterday? I …*