Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 16**

En el Mercado – In the Market

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el aguacate | *avocado* |
| 1. el ajo | *garlic* |
| 1. el arroz | *rice* |
| 1. el café | *coffee* |
| 1. la carne | *meat* |
| 1. el jamón | *ham* |
| 1. el pollo | *chicken* |
| 1. el pescado | *fish* |
| 1. la cebolla | *onion* |
| 1. el chocolate | *chocolate* |
| 1. el chorizo | *Spanish sausage* |
| 1. la fresa | *strawberry* |
| 1. la fruta | *fruit* |
| 1. una lata de… | *a can of…* |
| 1. el guisante | *pea* |
| 1. la habichuela | *green bean* |
| 1. el helado | *ice cream* |
| 1. el huevo | *egg* |
| 1. la leche | *milk* |
| 1. la lechuga | *lettuce* |
| 1. el maíz | *corn* |
| 1. la manzana | *apple* |
| 1. la papa | *potato* |
| 1. el plátano | *banana* |
| 1. el queso | *cheese* |
| 1. el tomate | *tomato* |
| 1. la uva | *grape* |
| 1. la verdura | *vegetable* |
| 1. el vinagre | *vinegar* |
| 1. la zanahoria | *carrot* |

*la paella arroz con leche tortilla española*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. ¿Cuánto es/ son? | *How much is it/ are they?* |
| 1. el precio | *the price* |
| 1. la receta | *the recipe* |
| 1. el ingrediente | *the ingredient* |
| 1. para | *for* |
| 1. la cena | *the dinner* |
| 1. fresco (a) | *fresh* |
| 1. maduro (a) | *ripe* |

Verbos – Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. ir de compras | *to go shopping* |
| 1. comprar | *to buy* |
| 1. cocinar | *to cook* |
| 1. añadir | *to add* |
| 1. escoger | *to choose* |
| 1. me parece… | *It seems to me…* |
| 1. no me importa. | *It doesn’t matter to me.* |

Para comparar – To Compare

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. más \_\_\_\_\_que | *more\_\_\_\_\_than* |
| 1. menos \_\_\_\_\_que | *less\_\_\_\_\_than* |
| 1. tan *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* como | *as \_\_\_\_\_\_as* |
| 1. tanto(a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_como | *as much \_\_\_\_\_\_ as* |
| 1. mejor que | *better than* |
| 1. peor que | *worse than* |
| 1. mayor que | *older than* |
| 1. menor que | *younger than* |

El pretérito ~ The Preterite Tense

– used to discuss actions or events that happened in the **past**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **-ar** | |
| *é* | *amos* |
| *aste* | *asteis* |
| *ó* | *aron* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Infinitive | **hablar** | **to speak/ talk** |
| yo | hablé | I spoke |
| tú | *hablaste* | *you spoke* |
| él, ella, Ud. | *habló* | *he/she spoke* |
| Nosotros(as) | *hablamos* | *we spoke* |
| vosotros(as) | *hablasteis* | *you all spoke* |
| ellos, ellas, Uds. | *hablaron* | *they spoke*  *you all (f) spoke* |

\*Note that verbs that end in **–car, -gar, and –zar** have a spelling change in the **yo form**.

**c – *qu* g – *gu* z – *c***

buscar = to look for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *busqué*

llegar = to arrive\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *llegué*

empezar = ­­ to start\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Yo *empecé*

**VOCABULARY used to talk about the PAST:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ayer | *yesterday* |
| el año pasado | *last year* |
| la semana pasada | *last week* |
| el fin de semana | *the week end* |

Comparisons

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **más** **+** *(noun/ adjective)* **+** **que**  *more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than* | Yo soy más alta que Maria.  I am more talk than Maria. |
| **menos** **+** *(noun/ adjective)* **+** **que**  *less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than* | Tengo menos fruta que Maria.  I have less fruit than Maria. |
| **tan** **+** *(adjective)* **+** **como**  *as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as* | Yo soy tan alta como Maria.  I am as tall as Maria. |
| **tanto (-a/-os/-as)** **+** *(noun)* **+** **como**  *as much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as* | Tengo tanta fruta como Maria.  I have as much fruit as Maria. |
| *(verb)* **+ tanto como**  *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as much as* | Yo cocino tanto como Maria.  I cook as much as Maria. |

- The adjectives *bueno* and *malo* change when comparing, just like in English.

*bueno(a) ->*  **mejor(es) que el/la mejor (los/ las mejores)**

*good* *better than the best*

*malo(a) ->*  **peor(es) que el/la peor (los, las peores)**

*bad**worse than the worst*

- The adjectives *mayor* and *menor* most often refer to **age**.

**mayor que el/ la mayor**

*older tan the oldest*

**menor que el/ la menor**

*Younger than the youngest*

***Yo soy mayor que mi hermana.***

*I am older than my sister.*

***Mi hermana es la menor de la familia.***

*My sister is the youngest of the family.*

Respaso ~ Review

**Ser**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **soy**  *I am* | **somos**  *we are* |
| **eres**  *you are* | **sois**  *you all are* |
| **es**  *he/ she is* | **son**  *they are* |

**Tener**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **tengo**  *I have* | **tenemos**  *we have* |
| **tienes**  *you have* | **tenéis**  *you all have* |
| **tiene**  *he/ she/ it has* | **tienen**  *they have* |

***Adjectives:***

Important Questions

1. **¿Qué vas a cocinar?**  \_\_ Voy a cocinar…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What are you going to cook? I’m going to cook…*

1. **¿Qué ingredientes necesitas?** Necesito ...\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What ingredients do you need? I need…*

1. **¿Qué necesitas comprar en el supermercado?**  Necesito comprar…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What do you need to buy in the supermarket? I need to buy…*

1. **¿Cuánto es/ son?** Es/ Son…(# euros/ dólares) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*How much is it/ are they? It is/ They are… (# euros/ dollars)*

1. **¿Qué hiciste ayer?**  Yo…\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*What did you do yesterday? I …*