Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 15**

Los quehaceres – Chores

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. el quehacer
 | *the chore* |
| 1. sacar la basura
 | *to take out the garbage* |
| 1. subir la ropa
 | *to pick up clothes* |
| 1. pasar la aspiradora
 | *to vacuum*  |
| 1. hacer la cama
 | *to make the bed* |
| 1. poner la mesa
 | *to set the table* |
| 1. recoger la mesa
 | *to clear the table* |
| 1. dar de comer
 | *to feed* |
| 1. adornar
 | *to decorate* |
| 1. arreglar
 | *to arrange/ to straighten* |
| 1. barrer
 | *to sweep* |
| 1. el piso
 | *the floor* |
| 1. cocinar
 | *to cook* |
| 1. lavar
 | *to wash* |
| 1. limpiar
 | *to clean* |
| 1. llegar
 | *to arrive* |
| 1. preparar
 | *to prepare* |
| 1. trabajar
 | *to work*  |
| 1. dejar
 | *to leave* |
| 1. necesitar
 | *to need* |
| 1. deber
 | *should* |
| 1. tener que *(+ infinitive)*
 | *to have to* |
| 1. acabar de *(+ infinitive)*
 | *to have just* |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. la receta
 | *the recipe* |
| 1. el ingrediente
 | *the ingredient* |
| 1. el supermercado
 | *the supermarket* |
| 1. algo
 | *something/ anything* |
| 1. el desastre
 | *the disaster* |
| 1. junto (a)
 | *together* |
| 1. el trabajo
 | *the work, the job* |
| 1. la persona
 | *the person* |
| 1. la gente
 | *the people* |
| 1. la fiesta
 | *the party* |
| 1. dar una fiesta
 | *to throw (give) a party* |
| 1. el pastel/ la torta
 | *the cake* |
| 1. el cumpleaños
 | *the birthday* |
| 1. prestar
 | *to lend* |
| 1. traer
 | *to bring* |
| 1. dejar
 | *to leave/ to stop* |

|  |
| --- |
| **Tener (ie) =** *to have* |
| *tengo* | *tenemos* |
| *tienes* | *tenéis* |
| *tiene* | *tienen* |

|  |
| --- |
| **Poner =** *to put/ to set* |
| *pongo* | *ponemos* |
| *pones* | *ponéis* |
| *pone* | *ponen* |

|  |
| --- |
| **Hacer =** *to do/ make* |
| *hago* | *hacemos* |
| *haces* | *hacéis* |
| *hace* | *hacen* |

|  |
| --- |
| **Dar =** *to give* |
| *doy* | *damos* |
| *das* | *dais* |
| *da* | *dan* |

|  |
| --- |
| **Traer =** *to bring* |
| *traigo* | *traemos* |
| *traes* | *traéis* |
| *trae* | *traen* |

Acabar de + (unconjugated verb) **=** to have just (done something)

 *Yo acabo de barrer el piso. I have just swept the floor.\_*

Tener que + (unconjugated verb) **=** to have to (do something)

 *Yo tengo que barrer el piso.* *I have to sweep the floor.*

Deber + (unconjugated verb) **=** should (do something)

 *Yo debo barrer el piso.* *I should sweep the floor.*

Direct object pronouns (the thing or person that **RECIEVES THE ACTION** of the verb)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **me** *– me* | **nos** *– us* |
| **te** *– you* | **os** *– you all* |
| **lo** *– it, him (masc.)***la** *– it, her (fem.)* | **los** *– them (masc., mixed)***las** *– them (fem.)* |

**\* Object pronouns go**  *in front*  **of a conjugated verb, *OR***

  *attached to the end*  **of an unconjugated verb.**

 *examples:*

 **Preparo *la comida* I prepare *the food.***

 **la** preparo I prepare **it**.

 Tengo que preparar**la** I have to prepare **it.**

 *Ella debe poner* ***la mesa.***  She should set **the table**.

 Ella **la** debe poner. = She should set **it**.

 Ella debe poner**la**. = She should set **it**.

Indirect object pronouns (the person **to or for whom** something is said or done)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **me** *– for/to me* | **nos** *– for/to us* |
| **te** *– for/to you* | **os** *– for/to you all* |
| **le** *– for/to him* *– for/to her* | **les** *– for/to them* |

 *examples:*

 -*Ella* ***me*** *da la receta.* She gives **me** the recipe.

 -***Te*** *estoy hablando.* I am talking **to you**.

**\*To be more clear with** *le* **or** *les***:**

 a él. a ellos.

 a usted. a ustedes.

 **Le** escribo a ella. **Les** escribo a ellas.

 a María. a María y Mario.