Nombre \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Capítulo 15**

Los quehaceres – Chores

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| 1. el quehacer | *the chore* |
| 1. sacar la basura | *to take out the garbage* |
| 1. subir la ropa | *to pick up clothes* |
| 1. pasar la aspiradora | *to vacuum* |
| 1. hacer la cama | *to make the bed* |
| 1. poner la mesa | *to set the table* |
| 1. recoger la mesa | *to clear the table* |
| 1. dar de comer | *to feed* |
| 1. adornar | *to decorate* |
| 1. arreglar | *to arrange/ to straighten* |
| 1. barrer | *to sweep* |
| 1. el piso | *the floor* |
| 1. cocinar | *to cook* |
| 1. lavar | *to wash* |
| 1. limpiar | *to clean* |
| 1. llegar | *to arrive* |
| 1. preparar | *to prepare* |
| 1. trabajar | *to work* |
| 1. dejar | *to leave* |
| 1. necesitar | *to need* |
| 1. deber | *should* |
| 1. tener que *(+ infinitive)* | *to have to* |
| 1. acabar de *(+ infinitive)* | *to have just* |

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| 1. la receta | *the recipe* |
| 1. el ingrediente | *the ingredient* |
| 1. el supermercado | *the supermarket* |
| 1. algo | *something/ anything* |
| 1. el desastre | *the disaster* |
| 1. junto (a) | *together* |
| 1. el trabajo | *the work, the job* |
| 1. la persona | *the person* |
| 1. la gente | *the people* |
| 1. la fiesta | *the party* |
| 1. dar una fiesta | *to throw (give) a party* |
| 1. el pastel/ la torta | *the cake* |
| 1. el cumpleaños | *the birthday* |
| 1. prestar | *to lend* |
| 1. traer | *to bring* |
| 1. dejar | *to leave/ to stop* |

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| **Tener (ie) =** *to have* | |
| *tengo* | *tenemos* |
| *tienes* | *tenéis* |
| *tiene* | *tienen* |

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| **Poner =** *to put/ to set* | |
| *pongo* | *ponemos* |
| *pones* | *ponéis* |
| *pone* | *ponen* |

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| **Hacer =** *to do/ make* | |
| *hago* | *hacemos* |
| *haces* | *hacéis* |
| *hace* | *hacen* |

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| **Dar =** *to give* | |
| *doy* | *damos* |
| *das* | *dais* |
| *da* | *dan* |

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| **Traer =** *to bring* | |
| *traigo* | *traemos* |
| *traes* | *traéis* |
| *trae* | *traen* |

Acabar de + (unconjugated verb) **=** to have just (done something)

*Yo acabo de barrer el piso. I have just swept the floor.\_*

Tener que + (unconjugated verb) **=** to have to (do something)

*Yo tengo que barrer el piso.* *I have to sweep the floor.*

Deber + (unconjugated verb) **=** should (do something)

*Yo debo barrer el piso.* *I should sweep the floor.*

Direct object pronouns (the thing or person that **RECIEVES THE ACTION** of the verb)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **me** *– me* | **nos** *– us* |
| **te** *– you* | **os** *– you all* |
| **lo** *– it, him (masc.)*  **la** *– it, her (fem.)* | **los** *– them (masc., mixed)*  **las** *– them (fem.)* |

**\* Object pronouns go**  *in front*  **of a conjugated verb, *OR***

*attached to the end*  **of an unconjugated verb.**

*examples:*

**Preparo *la comida* I prepare *the food.***

**la** preparo I prepare **it**.

Tengo que preparar**la** I have to prepare **it.**

*Ella debe poner* ***la mesa.***  She should set **the table**.

Ella **la** debe poner. = She should set **it**.

Ella debe poner**la**. = She should set **it**.

Indirect object pronouns (the person **to or for whom** something is said or done)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **me** *– for/to me* | **nos** *– for/to us* |
| **te** *– for/to you* | **os** *– for/to you all* |
| **le** *– for/to him*  *– for/to her* | **les** *– for/to them* |

*examples:*

-*Ella* ***me*** *da la receta.* She gives **me** the recipe.

-***Te*** *estoy hablando.* I am talking **to you**.

**\*To be more clear with** *le* **or** *les***:**

a él. a ellos.

a usted. a ustedes.

**Le** escribo a ella. **Les** escribo a ellas.

a María. a María y Mario.